

Type of Evaluation	Example Questions	Example Types of Documentation
Formative evaluation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will state, regional, and local departments of planning and transportation require developers and engineers to adhere to pedestrian level-of-service (LOS) guidelines to prevent pedestrian injuries and fatalities? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interviews with appointed officials and staff in departments of planning and transportation Policy scans to identify existing guidelines
Process evaluation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What resources (personnel, space, equipment) and costs (in-kind and monetary) are incurred as a result of developing, implementing, and enforcing pedestrian LOS guidelines for developers and engineers? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review of meeting minutes, time sheets, and budget or expense reports Implementation tracking forms or checklists
Impact evaluation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will the pedestrian LOS guidelines decrease the number of collisions involving pedestrians in three years? (policy objective) What were some of the intended and unintended consequences? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inventory of new or modified developments or streetscapes adhering to the pedestrian LOS guidelines Crash reports for these areas Focus groups with local residents to assess related consequences
Outcome evaluation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will the pedestrian LOS guidelines reduce the proportion of pedestrian injuries by 75% in five years? (policy goal) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Crash reports or crash maps over five to ten-year time frames Hospital records